



TECHNICAL DATA

FREEDOM® RESIDENTIAL CONCEALED PENDENT SPRINKLER VK457 (K4.9)

The Viking Corporation, 210 N Industrial Park Drive, Hastings MI 49058

Telephone: 269-945-9501 Technical Services: 877-384-5464 Fax: 269-818-1680 Email: techsvcs@vikingcorp.com

1. DESCRIPTION

Viking Freedom® Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler VK457 is a small high-sensitivity solder link and lever residential sprinkler designed for installation on concealed pipe systems where the appearance of a smooth ceiling is desired. The orifice design, with a K-Factor of 4.9 (70.6 metric*), allows the sprinkler's efficient use of available water supplies for the hydraulically designed fire-protection system. The operating element and special deflector characteristics meet the challenges of residential sprinkler standards.

The sprinkler is pre-assembled with a threaded adapter for installation with a low-profile small-diameter cover assembly installed flush to the ceiling. The two-piece design allows installation and testing of the sprinkler prior to installation of the cover plate. The "push-on", "thread-off" design of the concealed cover plate assembly allows easy installation of the cover plate after the system has been tested and the ceiling finish has been applied, while also providing up to 1/2" (13 mm) of vertical adjustment. The cover assembly can be removed and reinstalled, allowing temporary removal of ceiling panels without taking the sprinkler system out of service or removing the sprinkler. The Electroless Nickel PTFE (ENT) coating has been investigated for installation in corrosive atmospheres and is C-UL-US-EU Listed as corrosion resistant as indicated in the Approval Charts. The ENT finish is only available for the sprinkler assembly, the cover plate is not plated.



2. LISTINGS AND APPROVALS



UL Listed (C-UL-US-EU): Category VKK4

Refer to the Approval Charts and Design Criteria for C-UL-US-EU Listing requirements that must be followed.

3. TECHNICAL DATA

Specifications:

Available since 2008.

Minimum Operating Pressure: Refer to the Approval Chart.

Maximum Working Pressure: 175 psi (12 bar). Factory tested hydrostatically to 500 psi (34.5 bar).

Thread size: 1/2" (15 mm) NPT

Nominal K-Factor: 4.9 U.S. (70.6 metric*)

* Metric K-factor measurement shown is in Bar. When pressure is measured in kPa, divide the metric K-factor shown by 10.0.

Material Standards:

Sprinkler Body: Brass UNS-C84400 or QM Brass

Deflector: Phosphor Bronze UNS-C51000

Deflector Pins: Stainless Steel UNS-S30200

Button: Brass UNS-C36000

Seat Assembly: Brass UNS-C31600

Compression Screw: Brass UNS-C36000

Fusible Element Assembly: Beryllium Nickel, coated with black acrylic paint

Levers: Stainless Steel UNS-S31600

Lever Bar: Copper Alloy UNS-C72500

Belleville Spring Sealing Assembly: Nickel Alloy, coated on both sides with PTFE Tape

Cover Adapter: Cold Rolled Steel UNS-G10080, Finish: Clear Chromate over Zinc Plating

Shipping Cap: Polyethylene

Cover Plate Materials:

Cover Plate Assembly: Copper UNS-C11000 and Brass UNS-C26800

Spring: Beryllium Nickel

Solder: Eutectic

Ordering Information: (Also refer to the current Viking price list.)

Viking Freedom® Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler VK457 and Cover Plate Assembly must be ordered separately:

Sprinkler: Order Sprinkler VK457 by first adding the appropriate suffix for the sprinkler finish and then the appropriate suffix for the temperature rating to the sprinkler base part number.

Finish Suffix: Brass = A and ENT = JN

Temperature Suffix: 165 °F (74 °C) = C, 205 °F (96 °C) = E

For example, sprinkler VK457 with a Brass finish and a 165 °F (74 °C) temperature rating = Part No. 14694AC.

Viking Technical Data may be found on
The Viking Corporation's Web site at
<http://www.vikinggroupinc.com>.
The Web site may include a more recent
edition of this Technical Data Page.



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Cover Plate Assembly: Base Part No. 13504 (2-3/4" diameter), Base Part No. 13642 (3-5/16" diameter), or Base Part No. 15394 (square cover plate, 3-5/16" diameter)

Specify finish and temperature rating of the cover plate assembly by adding the appropriate suffixes for the finish and the cover temperature rating to the base part number:

Finish Suffix: Polished Chrome = F, Brushed Chrome = F-/B, Bright Brass = B, Antique Brass = B-/A, Brushed Brass = B-/B, Brushed Copper = E-/B, Painted White = M-/W, Painted Ivory = M-/I, Painted Black = M-/B

Temperature Suffix: 135 °F/57 °C = A

For example, cover 13504 with a Polished Chrome finish and a 135 °F/57 °C temperature rating = 13504FA.

Available Finishes And Temperature Ratings: Refer to Table 1.

Accessories: (Also refer to the "Sprinkler Accessories" section of the Viking data book.)

Sprinkler Wrenches:**

A. Heavy Duty Part No. 13623W/B (available since 2006), or

B. Head Cabinet Wrench Part No. 13619*** (available since 2006)

C. Optional Concealed Cover Plate Installer Tool Part No. 14412 (available since 2007)

D. Optional Large Concealed Cover Plate Installer Tool Part No. 14867 (available since 2007)

Requires a 1/2" ratchet (not available from Viking). *Also optional for removal of the protective cap. Ideal for sprinkler cabinets.

Sprinkler Cabinet: Part No. 01731A (available since 1971)

4. INSTALLATION

Refer to appropriate NFPA Installation Standards.

5. OPERATION

During fire conditions, when the temperature around the sprinkler approaches its operating temperature, the cover plate detaches, releasing the deflector. Continued heating of the exposed sprinkler causes the fusible element to disengage releasing the sealing assembly. Water flowing through the sprinkler orifice strikes the deflector, forming a uniform spray pattern over a specific area of coverage determined by the water supply pressure at the sprinkler to extinguish or control the fire.

6. INSPECTIONS, TESTS AND MAINTENANCE

Refer to NFPA 25 for Inspection, Testing and Maintenance requirements.

7. AVAILABILITY

Viking Sprinkler Model VK457 is available through a network of domestic and international distributors. See The Viking Corporation web site for the closest distributor or contact The Viking Corporation.

8. GUARANTEE

For details of warranty, refer to Viking's current list price schedule or contact Viking directly.

TABLE 1: AVAILABLE SPRINKLER TEMPERATURE RATINGS AND FINISHES

Sprinkler Temperature Classification	Sprinkler Nominal Temperature Rating ¹	Maximum Ambient Ceiling Temperature ²	Temperature Rating of the Cover Assembly (Required) ³	Cover Plate Base Part Number ⁴	Large Cover Plate Base Part Number ⁴	Square Cover Plate Base Part Number ⁴
Ordinary	165 °F (74 °C)	100 °F (38 °C)	135 °F (57 °C)	13504	13642	15394
Intermediate	205 °F (96 °C)	150 °F (38 °C)	135 °F (57 °C)	13504	13642	15394

Sprinkler Finishes: Brass and ENT

Cover Plate Finishes: Polished Chrome, Brushed Chrome, Bright Brass, Antique Brass, Brushed Brass, Brushed Copper, Painted White, Painted Ivory, or Painted Black

Corrosion Resistant Coatings⁵: ENT

Footnotes

¹ The sprinkler temperature rating is stamped on the deflector.

² Based on NFPA-13, NFPA 13R, and NFPA 13D. Other limits may apply, depending on fire loading, sprinkler location, and other requirements of the Authority Having Jurisdiction. Refer to specific installation standards.

³ Maximum ambient temperature for cover assembly is 100 °F (38 °C).

⁴ Part number shown is the base part number. For complete part number, refer to current Viking price list schedule.

⁵ The corrosion resistant coatings have passed the standard corrosion test required by the approving agencies indicated in the Approval Charts. These tests cannot and do not represent all possible corrosive environments. Prior to installation, verify through the end-user that the coatings are compatible with or suitable for the proposed environment. For automatic sprinklers, the ENT coating is applied to all exposed exterior surfaces, including the waterway. For ENT coated sprinklers, the Belleville spring is exposed.



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Approval Chart 1

Viking VK457, 4.9 K-Factor Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler

For systems designed to NFPA 13D or NFPA 13R. For systems designed to NFPA 13, refer to the design criteria. For Ceiling types refer to current editions of NFPA 13, 13R or 13D

Sprinkler Base Part Number ¹	SIN	NPT Thread Size		Nominal K-Factor		Maximum Water Working Pressure				
		Inches	mm	U.S.	metric ²					
14694AC - (165 °F/74 °C) 14694AE - (205 °F/96 °C)	VK457	1/2	15	4.9	70.6	175 psi (12 bar)				
Max. Coverage Area ⁶ Width X Length Ft. X Ft. (m X m)	Ordinary Temp Rating (165 °F/74 °C)		Intermediate Temp Rating (205 °F/96 °C)		Deflector to Ceiling	Installation Type	Listings and Approvals ³			Minimum Spacing Ft. (m)
	Flow ⁶ GPM (L/min)	Pressure ⁶ PSI (bar)	Flow ⁶ GPM (L/min)	Pressure ⁶ PSI (bar)			 ⁴	NYC	NSF ⁸	
12 X 12 (3.7 X 3.7)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	Refer to Figure 2	Concealed with Cover Plate Assembly	See Foot-note 7 and 10	See Foot-note 5	See Foot-note 7 and 10	8 (2.4)
14 X 14 (4.3 X 4.3)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	14 (53)	8.1 (0.56)						
16 X 16 (4.9 X 4.9)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	14 (53)	8.1 (0.56)						
18 X 18 (5.5 X 5.5)	17 (64.4)	12.0 (0.83)	17 (64.4)	12.0 (0.83)						
20 X 20 (6.1 X 6.1)	20 (75.7)	16.7 (1.15)	20 (75.7)	20.2 (1.39)						

Footnotes

¹ Part number shown is the base part number. For complete part number, refer to current Viking price schedule.

² Metric K-factor measurement shown is when pressure is measured in Bar. When pressure is measured in kPa, divide the metric K-factor shown by 10.0.

³ This chart shows the listings and approvals available at the time of printing. Other approvals may be in process. Check with the manufacturer for any additional approvals. Refer also to Design Criteria.

⁴ Listed by Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. for use in the U.S., Canada, and European Union.

⁵ Meets New York City requirements, effective July 1, 2008.

⁶ For areas of coverage smaller than shown, use the "Flow" and "Pressure" for the next larger area listed. Flows and pressures listed are per sprinkler. The distance from sprinklers to walls shall not exceed one-half the sprinkler spacing indicated for the minimum "Flow" and "Pressure" used.

⁷ Cover Temperature Rating is 135 °F (57 °C). Cover Part No. 13504¹, 13642¹ (large diameter), or 15394¹ (square cover plate).

⁸ UL Classified to: NSF/ANSI Standard 61, Drinking Water System Components (MH48034).

⁹ Other paint colors are available on request with the same listings as the standard finish colors. Listings and approvals apply for any paint manufacturer. Contact Viking for additional information. Custom colors are indicated on a label inside the cover assembly. Refer to Figure 3.

¹⁰ Accepted Cover Plate Finishes are: Polished Chrome, Brushed Chrome, Bright Brass, Antique Brass, Brushed Brass, Brushed Copper, Painted White, Painted Ivory, or Painted Black ⁹.



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Approval Chart 2
Viking VK457, 4.9 K-Factor Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler
 For systems designed to NFPA 13D or NFPA 13R. For systems designed to NFPA 13, refer to the design criteria. For Ceiling types refer to current editions of NFPA 13, 13R or 13D

Sprinkler Base Part Number ¹	SIN	NPT Thread Size		Nominal K-Factor		Maximum Water Working Pressure				
		Inches	mm	U.S.	metric ²					
14694JNC - (165 °F/74 °C) 14694JNE - (205 °F/96 °C)	VK457	1/2	15	4.9	70.6	175 psi (12 bar)				
Max. Coverage Area ⁵ Width X Length Ft. X Ft. (m X m)	Ordinary Temp Rating (165 °F/74 °C)		Intermediate Temp Rating (205 °F/96 °C)		Deflector to Ceiling	Installation Type	Listings and Approvals ³			Minimum Spacing Ft. (m)
	Flow ⁵ GPM (L/min)	Pressure ⁵ PSI (bar)	Flow ⁶ GPM (L/min)	Pressure ⁶ PSI (bar)			C-UL-US-EU ⁴	NYC	NSF	
12 X 12 (3.7 X 3.7)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	Refer to Figure 2	Concealed with Cover Plate Assembly	See Footnotes 6, 8, and 9	--	--	8 (2.4)
14 X 14 (4.3 X 4.3)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	14 (53)	8.1 (0.56)						
16 X 16 (4.9 X 4.9)	13 (49.2)	7.0 (0.48)	14 (53)	8.1 (0.56)						
18 X 18 (5.5 X 5.5)	17 (64.4)	12.0 (0.83)	17 (64.4)	12.0 (0.83)						
20 X 20 (6.1 X 6.1)	20 (75.7)	16.7 (1.15)	20 (75.7)	20.2 (1.39)						

Footnotes

- ¹ Part number shown is the base part number. For complete part number, refer to current Viking price schedule.
- ² Metric K-factor measurement shown is when pressure is measured in Bar. When pressure is measured in kPa, divide the metric K-factor shown by 10.0.
- ³ This chart shows the listings and approvals available at the time of printing. Other approvals may be in process. Check with the manufacturer for any additional approvals. Refer also to Design Criteria.
- ⁴ Listed by Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. for use in the U.S. and Canada.
- ⁵ For areas of coverage smaller than shown, use the "Flow" and "Pressure" for the next larger area listed. Flows and pressures listed are per sprinkler. The distance from sprinklers to walls shall not exceed one-half the sprinkler spacing indicated for the minimum "Flow" and "Pressure" used.
- ⁶ Cover Temperature Rating is 135 °F (57 °C). Cover Part No. 13504¹, 13642¹ (large diameter), or 15394¹ (square cover plate).
- ⁷ Other paint colors are available on request with the same listings as the standard finish colors. Listings and approvals apply for any paint manufacturer. Contact Viking for additional information. Custom colors are indicated on a label inside the cover assembly. Refer to Figure 3.
- ⁸ Accepted Cover Plate Finishes are: Polished Chrome, Brushed Chrome, Bright Brass, Antique Brass, Brushed Brass, Brushed Copper, Painted White, Painted Ivory, or Painted Black ⁷.
- ⁹ C-UL-US-EU Listed as corrosion resistant.



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DESIGN CRITERIA

(Also refer to the Approval Chart on page 4.)

UL Listing Requirements (C-UL-US-EU):

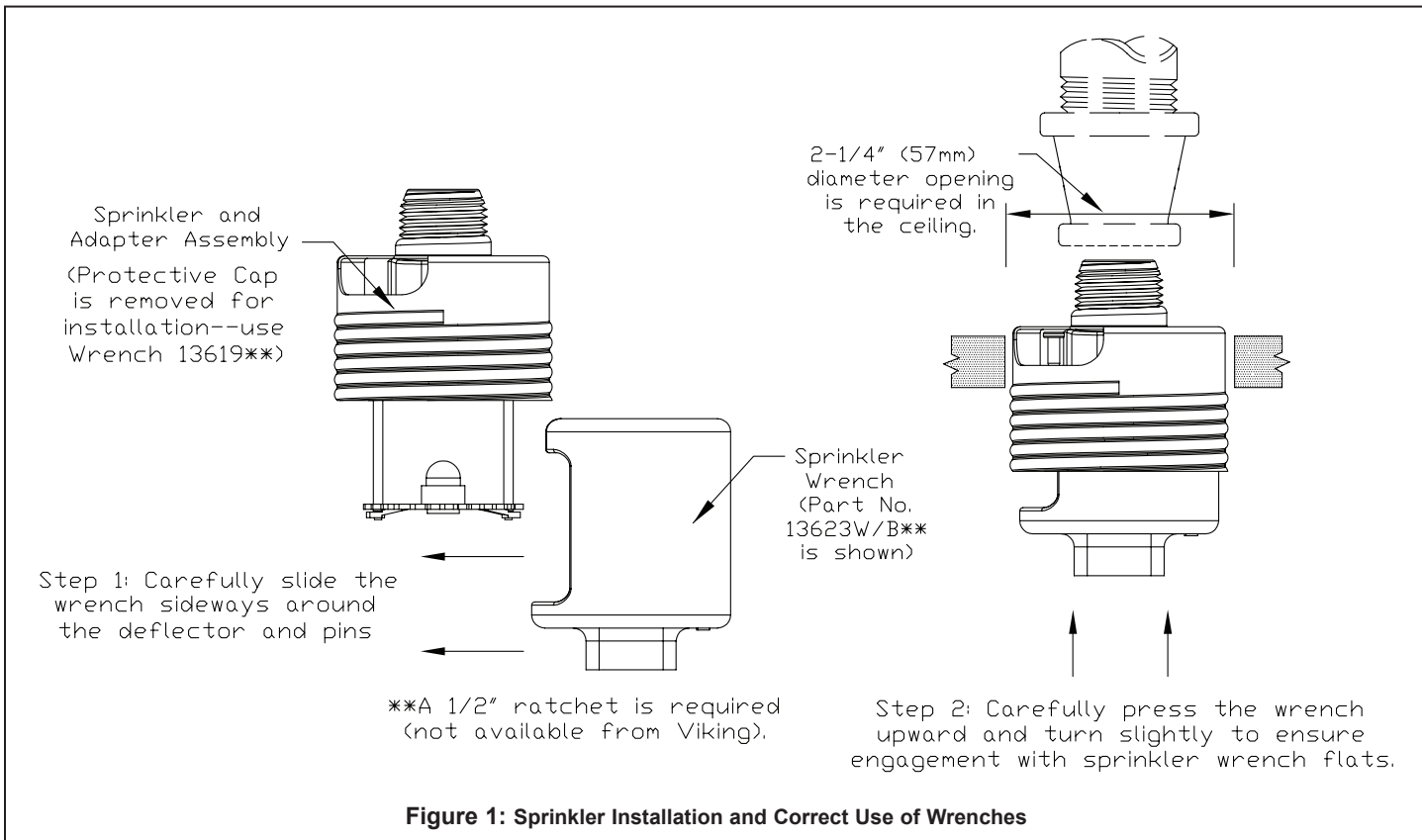
When using Viking Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler VK457 for systems designed to NFPA 13D or NFPA 13R, apply the listed areas of coverage and minimum water supply requirements shown in the Approval Charts.

For systems designed to NFPA 13: The number of design sprinklers is to be the four contiguous most hydraulically demanding sprinklers. The minimum required discharge from each of the four sprinklers is to be the greater of the following:

- The flow rates given in the Approval Charts for NFPA 13D and NFPA 13R applications for each listed area of coverage, **or**
- Calculated based on a minimum discharge of 0.1 gpm/sq. ft. over the “design area” in accordance with sections 8.5.2.1 or 8.6.2.1.2 of NFPA 13.
- Minimum distance between residential sprinklers: 8 ft. (2.4 m).

NOTE: Concealed sprinklers must be installed in neutral or negative pressure plenums only.

IMPORTANT: Always refer to Bulletin Form No. F_091699 - Care and Handling of Sprinklers. Also refer to Form No. F_080614 for general care, installation, and maintenance information. Viking sprinklers are to be installed in accordance with the latest edition of Viking technical data, the appropriate standards of NFPA and any other similar Authorities Having Jurisdiction, and also with the provisions of governmental codes, ordinances, and standards, whenever applicable. Final approval and acceptance of all residential sprinkler installations must be obtained from the Authorities Having Jurisdiction.





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